

**Dynamics and accents**

!<(!  
!crescendo(!  
*ff*    *fff*    *ffff*    *mf*    *mp*    *p*    *pp*    *ppp*    *pppp*    *f*  
!>(!  
!diminuendo(!  
*fff*    *ffff*    *fffff*    *mf*    *mp*    *p*    *pp*    *ppp*    *pppp*  
!sfz!  
!^!  
!marcato!  
!>!  
!accent!  
!emphasis!  
!-(!  
!-)!  
!dot!  
!breath!  
!tenuto!  
!fermata!

**Fingering and bowing**

!0!  
!1!  
!2!  
!3!  
!4!  
!5!  
!slide!  
!snap!  
!thumb!  
!downbow!  
!upbow!  
!wedge!  
!open!  
!+!

**Beams & measure bars**

!beambr1!  
!beambr2!  
!/  
!//!  
!///!  
!beam-accel!  
!beam-rall!  
!beamon!  
!rbstop!  
!stemless!  
!trem1!  
!trem2!  
!trem3!  
!trem4!  
!longphrase!  
!mediumphrase!  
!shortphrase!

**Others**

!arpeggio!  
!invertedfermata!  
!gmark!  
!invisible!  
!mordent!  
!lowermordent!  
!uppermordent!  
!pralltriller!  
!roll!  
!trill!  
!(!  
!)!  
!trill(!  
!trill)!  
!turn!  
!turnx!  
!invertedturnx!  
!invertedturnx!

**Parts**

D.C.    D.S.    ⊕    FINE    ✂  
!D.C.!  
!D.S.!  
!coda!  
!fine!  
!segno!

Figure 2.1: Standard decorations.